



Rank	Country	CPI 2002 score	Surveys used	Standard deviation	High-low Range
1	<b>Finland</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>8.9 - 10.0</b>
2	Denmark	9.5	8	0.3	8.9 - 9.9
	<b>New Zealand</b>	<b>9.5</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>8.9 - 9.6</b>
4	Iceland	9.4	6	0.4	8.8 - 10.0
5	Singapore	9.3	13	0.2	8.9 - 9.6
	Sweden	9.3	10	0.2	8.9 - 9.6
7	<b>Canada</b>	<b>9.0</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>8.7 - 9.3</b>
	Luxembourg	9.0	5	0.5	8.5 - 9.9
	Netherlands	9.0	9	0.3	8.5 - 9.3
10	<b>United Kingdom</b>	<b>8.7</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>7.8 - 9.4</b>
11	Australia	8.6	11	1.0	6.1 - 9.3
12	Norway	8.5	8	0.9	6.9 - 9.3
	Switzerland	8.5	9	0.9	6.8 - 9.4
14	Hong Kong	8.2	11	0.8	6.6 - 9.4
15	Austria	7.8	8	0.5	7.2 - 8.7
16	<b>USA</b>	<b>7.7</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>5.5 - 8.7</b>
17	Chile	7.5	10	0.9	5.6 - 8.8
18	Germany	7.3	10	1.0	5.0 - 8.1
	Israel	7.3	9	0.9	5.2 - 8.0
20	Belgium	7.1	8	0.9	5.5 - 8.7
	Japan	7.1	12	0.9	5.5 - 7.9
	Spain	7.1	10	1.0	5.2 - 8.9
23	Ireland	6.9	8	0.9	5.5 - 8.1
24	Botswana	6.4	5	1.5	5.3 - 8.9
25	<b>France</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>4.8 - 7.8</b>
	Portugal	6.3	9	1.0	5.5 - 8.0
27	Slovenia	6.0	9	1.4	4.7 - 8.9
28	Namibia	5.7	5	2.2	3.6 - 8.9
29	Estonia	5.6	8	0.6	5.2 - 6.6
	Taiwan	5.6	12	0.8	3.9 - 6.6
31	<b>Italy</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>3.4 - 7.2</b>
32	Uruguay	5.1	5	0.7	4.2 - 6.1
33	Hungary	4.9	11	0.5	4.0 - 5.6
	Malaysia	4.9	11	0.6	3.6 - 5.7
	Trinidad & Tobago	4.9	4	1.5	3.6 - 6.9
36	Belarus	4.8	3	1.3	3.3 - 5.8
	Lithuania	4.8	7	1.9	3.4 - 7.6
	South Africa	4.8	11	0.5	3.9 - 5.5
	Tunisia	4.8	5	0.8	3.6 - 5.6
40	Costa Rica	4.5	6	0.9	3.6 - 5.9
	Jordan	4.5	5	0.7	3.6 - 5.2
	Mauritius	4.5	6	0.8	3.5 - 5.5
	South Korea	4.5	12	1.3	2.1 - 7.1
44	Greece	4.2	8	0.7	3.7 - 5.5

### **Explanatory notes**

A more detailed description of the CPI 2002 methodology is available at <http://www.transparency.org/cpi/index.html#cpi> or at [www.gwdg.de/~uwww/2002.html](http://www.gwdg.de/~uwww/2002.html)

#### **CPI 2002 Score**

relates to perceptions of the degree of corruption as seen by business people and risk analysts, and ranges between 10 (highly clean) and 0 (highly corrupt).

#### **Surveys Used**

refers to the number of surveys that assessed a country's performance. A total of 15 surveys were used from nine independent institutions, and at least three surveys were required for a country to be included in the CPI.

#### **Standard Deviation**

indicates differences in the values of the sources: the greater the standard deviation, the greater the differences of perceptions of a country among the sources.

#### **High-Low Range**

provides the highest and lowest values of the different sources.

Rank	Country	CPI 2002 score	Surveys used	Standard deviation	High-low Range
45	Brazil	4.0	10	0.4	3.4 - 4.8
	Bulgaria	4.0	7	0.9	3.3 - 5.7
	Jamaica	4.0	3	0.4	3.6 - 4.3
	Peru	4.0	7	0.6	3.2 - 5.0
	Poland	4.0	11	1.1	2.6 - 5.5
50	Ghana	3.9	4	1.4	2.7 - 5.9
51	Croatia	3.8	4	0.2	3.6 - 4.0
52	Czech Republic	3.7	10	0.8	2.6 - 5.5
	Latvia	3.7	4	0.2	3.5 - 3.9
	Morocco	3.7	4	1.8	1.7 - 5.5
	Slovak Republic	3.7	8	0.6	3.0 - 4.6
	Sri Lanka	3.7	4	0.4	3.3 - 4.3
57	Colombia	3.6	10	0.7	2.6 - 4.6
	Mexico	3.6	10	0.6	2.5 - 4.9
59	China	3.5	11	1.0	2.0 - 5.6
	Dominican Rep.	3.5	4	0.4	3.0 - 3.9
	Ethiopia	3.5	3	0.5	3.0 - 4.0
62	Egypt	3.4	7	1.3	1.7 - 5.3
	El Salvador	3.4	6	0.8	2.0 - 4.2
64	Thailand	3.2	11	0.7	1.5 - 4.1
	Turkey	3.2	10	0.9	1.9 - 4.6
66	Senegal	3.1	4	1.7	1.7 - 5.5
67	Panama	3.0	5	0.8	1.7 - 3.6
68	Malawi	2.9	4	0.9	2.0 - 4.0
	Uzbekistan	2.9	4	1.0	2.0 - 4.1
70	Argentina	2.8	10	0.6	1.7 - 3.8
71	Cote d'Ivoire	2.7	4	0.8	2.0 - 3.4
	Honduras	2.7	5	0.6	2.0 - 3.4
	India	2.7	12	0.4	2.4 - 3.6
	Russia	2.7	12	1.0	1.5 - 5.0
	Tanzania	2.7	4	0.7	2.0 - 3.4
	Zimbabwe	2.7	6	0.5	2.0 - 3.3
77	Pakistan	2.6	3	1.2	1.7 - 4.0
	Philippines	2.6	11	0.6	1.7 - 3.6
	Romania	2.6	7	0.8	1.7 - 3.6
	Zambia	2.6	4	0.5	2.0 - 3.2
81	Albania	2.5	3	0.8	1.7 - 3.3
	Guatemala	2.5	6	0.6	1.7 - 3.5
	Nicaragua	2.5	5	0.7	1.7 - 3.4
	Venezuela	2.5	10	0.5	1.5 - 3.2
85	Georgia	2.4	3	0.7	1.7 - 2.9
	Ukraine	2.4	6	0.7	1.7 - 3.8
	Vietnam	2.4	7	0.8	1.5 - 3.6
88	Kazakhstan	2.3	4	1.1	1.7 - 3.9
89	Bolivia	2.2	6	0.4	1.7 - 2.9
	Cameroon	2.2	4	0.7	1.7 - 3.2
	Ecuador	2.2	7	0.3	1.7 - 2.6
	Haiti	2.2	3	1.7	0.8 - 4.0
93	Moldova	2.1	4	0.6	1.7 - 3.0

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	Uganda	2.1	4	0.3	1.9 - 2.6
95	Azerbaijan	2.0	4	0.3	1.7 - 2.4
96	Indonesia	1.9	12	0.6	0.8 - 3.0
	Kenya	1.9	5	0.3	1.7 - 2.5
98	Angola	1.7	3	0.2	1.6 - 2.0
	Madagascar	1.7	3	0.7	1.3 - 2.5
	Paraguay	1.7	3	0.2	1.5 - 2.0
101	Nigeria	1.6	6	0.6	0.9 - 2.5
102	Bangladesh	1.2	5	0.7	0.3 - 2.0